# 4/BOT-250(Th) Syllabus-2023

## 2025

(May-June)

## **FYUP: 4th Semester Examination**

## BOTANY

( Mycology and Plant Pathology )

( BOT-250 )

(Theory)

*Marks*: 56

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and four from the rest, selecting one from each Section

- 1. Write short notes on the following:  $4\times4=16$ 
  - (a) General characteristics and common genera of Ascomycotina
  - (b) Types of sexual spores in fungi
  - (c) Citrus canker
  - (d) Economic importance of fungi

#### SECTION-I

- 2. Give an account of Ainsworth (1973) classification of fungi mentioning identifying characters with examples.
- 3. Write notes on the following: 5+5=10
  - (a) Range of vegetative structure of fungi
  - (b) Different methods of plasmogamy in fungi

#### SECTION—II

- **4.** Describe with the help of suitable diagrams the life cycle of *Phytophthora*. 10
- 5. What are lichens? Discuss in detail the growth forms of lichens giving suitable examples and diagrams. 2+8=10

### SECTION—III

- **6.** Write explanatory notes on the following: 5+5=10
  - (a) Symptoms of plant diseases
  - (b) Physical methods of plant disease control
- 7. Describe the disease symptoms, disease cycle and control measures of white rust of crucifers.

  3+5+2=10

#### SECTION—IV

- **8.** Write notes on the following: 5+5=10
  - (a) Symptoms and disease cycle of tobacco mosaic disease
  - (b) Asexual reproduction in Fusarium
- **9.** Explain the following: 5+5=10
  - (a) Basidiocarp of Agaricus
  - (b) Early blight of potato

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